1. (Evidence given to the Factory Inquiry Commission 1833)

'The hours of labour at that mill were from five in a morning till eight at night, with an interval for refreshments of thirty minutes at noon.'....'I have been in the mills at all hours and I have never in my life seen the machinery stopped at meal times in any of the mills...'

2. ." Charles Aberdeen worked in a Manchester cotton factory, written in 1832.

"The smallest child in the factories were scavengers.....they go under the machine, while it is going......it is very dangerous when they first come, but they become used to it." Charles Aberdeen worked in a Manchester cotton factory, written in 1832.

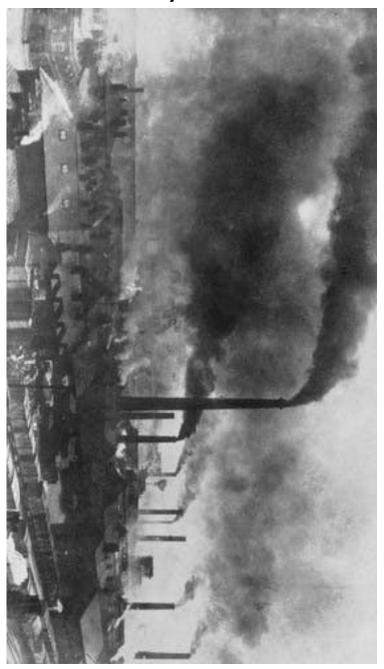
3. Picture of a Textile Mill



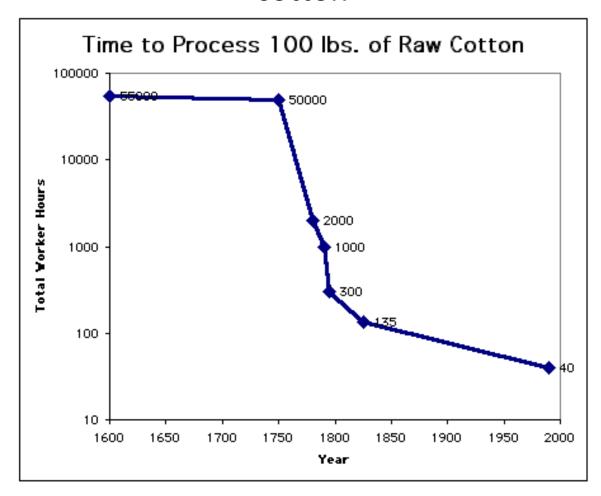
4. Doctors using anesthesia before surgery



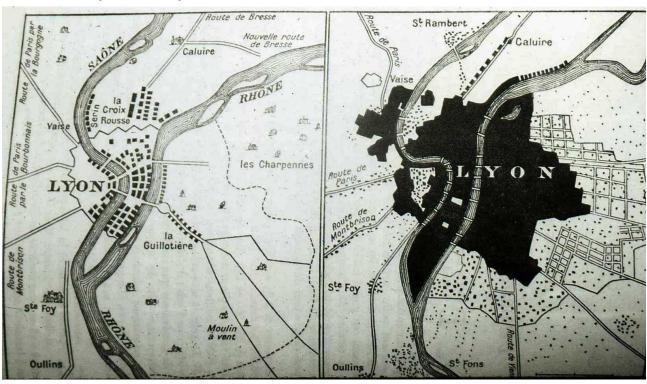
5. A factory



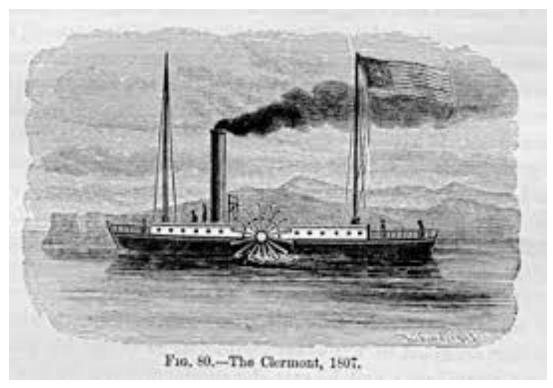
6. Graph of time needed to process cotton



7. Map of Lyon, France over time



8. *Clermont,* a steamboat built by Robert Fulton



Clermont was able to make the trip from NYC to Albany, NY in 32 hours. This trip would have taken about 4 days using sails.

9. A department store



10. A telegraph message from New York to San Francisco. November 24, 1896

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.
This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS glossages only on populars lineting as habitary, which have been assemted to by the sender of the following message. Error can be quarted arrange only by repeating a message back to the sending gladess for comparison, and the entirenty will not held find the for errors or design to transmission or design of Universal Messages, terpoid the smooth of topic and the entirent is not presented in writing withis stary days after sending for message. This is at UNIETHATED MESSAGE, and is obvioured by request of the sender, under the conditions named above. THOS. T. ECERRIT, General Manager.
913290 7. V. M.A 3424 CHECK
Received at SAN FRANCISCO CALA. M. Standard Time. 100 2 4 1890
To Lloyd Devis Prest of
7 000 Sanfran
Tactory absolute dark danish more character
Ideletion counterfeit clapper china dander
Forthers dangle & B Paysons forester christendom
Fortress dangle H B Paysons forester christendon

11. Excerpt of folk song "John Henry"

Now the man that invented the steam drill/Thought he was mighty fine/But John Henry made fifteen feet/The steam drill only made nine, Lord, Lord/The steam drill only made nine/John Henry hammered in the mountains/His hammer was striking fire/But he worked so hard, he broke his poor heart/He laid down his hammer and he died, Lord, Lord/He laid down his hammer and he died/John Henry had a little woman/ Her name was Polly Ann John Henry took sick and went to his bed/Polly Ann drove steel like a man, Lord, Lord/Polly Ann drove steel like a man

12. George Gould, a Manchester merchant, written in 1816.

"Two children I know got employment in a factory when they were five years old......the spinning men or women employ children if they can get a child to do their business......the child is paid one shilling or one shilling and six pence, and they will take that (five year old) child before they take an older one who will cost more."

13. Children workers from a coal mine



14. By the reverent W. T. Elsing New York City Mission Monthly, Volumes 12-13, 1899

"The neglected children of our foreigners, crowded in dark and unwholesome tenement houses, furnish an ever increasing army of young criminals. The presence of foreigners is exerting a blighting influence on our American Sabbath. The shops and stores are in full operation on the Lord's day. The streets are crowded with push-cards and eager venders are loudly shouting their wares. Pleasure excursions, dance halls and theaters do an enormous business on Sundays........

15. McCormick's Reaper



16. A Toilet



17. Union Artillery Battery during the US Civil War



18. Graph of World Population and Production Figure 2

World Population and Production

